

$$\begin{aligned}
& abc + \bar{b}\bar{c}d + \underset{x}{b}\bar{c} + \bar{b}ce + \underset{x}{b}\bar{c}f = \\
& = abc + \bar{b}\bar{c}d + \underset{x}{b}\bar{c}(1+f) + \bar{b}ce \\
& = \underset{x}{a}bc + \bar{b}\bar{c}d + \underset{x}{b}\bar{c} + \bar{b}ce = \\
& = b(ac + \bar{c}) + \bar{b}\bar{c}d + \bar{b}ce = \\
& = b(\bar{c} + a) + \bar{b}\bar{c}d + \bar{b}ce = \\
& = \underset{\textcircled{x}}{b}\bar{c} + ba + \bar{b}\bar{c}d + \bar{b}ce = \\
& = \underset{\textcircled{x}}{\bar{c}}(b + \bar{b}d) + a\underset{\textcircled{x}}{b} + \bar{b}ce = \\
& = \bar{c}(b + d) + ab + \bar{b}ce = \\
& = b\bar{c} + \bar{c}d + ab + \bar{b}ce.
\end{aligned}$$

$$x + \bar{x}y = x + y$$

$$(a+c)(\bar{a}+b+d)(b+c+\bar{d})=$$

$\underbrace{\quad\quad\quad}_x \quad \underbrace{\quad}_y \quad \underbrace{\quad}_x \quad \underbrace{\quad\quad}_z$

$$(x+y)(x+z) = x + yz$$

$$x + \bar{x}y = x + y$$

$$= (a+c)(b+(\bar{a}+d)(c+\bar{d})) =$$

$$= (a+c)(b + \bar{a}c + \bar{a}\bar{d} + cd + \cancel{d\bar{d}}) =$$

$$= ab + \cancel{a\bar{a}c} + \cancel{a\bar{a}\bar{d}} + acd + bc + \cancel{\bar{a}c\bar{c}} + \bar{a}c\bar{d} + \cancel{cd} =$$

$$= ab + \underset{\otimes}{acd} + bc + \underset{\otimes}{\bar{a}c} + \underset{\square}{\bar{a}c\bar{d}} + \underset{\square}{cd} =$$

$$= ab + c(ad + \bar{a}) + bc + c(\bar{a}\bar{d} + d) =$$

$$= ab + c(\bar{a} + d) + bc + \cancel{c(d + \bar{a})} =$$

$$= ab + \bar{a}c + cd + bc$$

$$(a+c) \cdot (\bar{a}+b+d) \cdot (\underbrace{b+c+d}_{x \quad z})$$

$\downarrow \quad \downarrow$
 $y \quad x$

$$(x+y)(x+z) = x + yz$$

$$= (c+a(b+\bar{d})) \cdot (\bar{a}+b+d) =$$

$$= c\bar{a} + c(b+d) + \cancel{a(b+\bar{d})\bar{a}} + a(b+\bar{d})(b+d) =$$

$$= \bar{a}c + c(b+d) + ab =$$

$$= \bar{a}c + bc + cd + ab$$

$$(a+c)(\bar{a}+b+d)(b+c+\bar{d})=$$

$$= (\cancel{a\bar{a}} + ab + ad + \bar{a}c + bc + cd) \cdot (b+c+\bar{d}) =$$

$$= ab\cancel{b} + abc + ab\bar{d} + adb + adc + \cancel{a\bar{d}d} + \bar{a}cb + \bar{a}c\cancel{d} + \bar{a}c\bar{d} +$$

$$+ bc\cancel{b} + bc\cancel{c} + bc\bar{d} + cdb + cd\cancel{c} + \cancel{cd\bar{d}} =$$

$$= \underset{x}{a}\underset{x}{b} + \underset{x}{a}\underset{x}{b}c + \underset{x}{a}\underset{x}{b}\bar{d} + \underset{x}{a}\underset{x}{b}d + \underset{\bullet}{a}dc + \underset{\sim}{\bar{a}}c\underset{\sim}{b} + \underset{\sim}{\bar{a}}c + \underset{\sim}{\bar{a}}c\bar{d} +$$

$$+ \underset{\circ}{b}c + \underset{\circ}{b}c + \underset{\circ}{b}c\bar{d} + \underset{\circ}{c}db + \underset{\bullet}{cd} =$$

$$= ab(\cancel{1+c+\bar{d}+d}) + cd(\cancel{a+1}) + \bar{a}c(\cancel{b+1+\bar{d}}) + bc(\cancel{1+1+\bar{d}+d}) =$$

$$= ab + cd + bc + \bar{a}c$$

$$\bar{a}\bar{b}c + cd\bar{f} + d\bar{e} + e\bar{f} + \bar{b}\bar{d} =$$

$$= \underbrace{\bar{a}\bar{b}c}_{\sim} + cd\bar{f} + d\bar{e} + e\bar{f} + \underbrace{\bar{b}\bar{d}}_{\sim a} =$$

$$= \bar{b}(\cancel{ac+1}) + \bar{d} + \bar{e} + e\bar{f} + cd\bar{f} =$$

$$= \bar{b} + \bar{d} + \underbrace{cf}_{\otimes} + \bar{e} + \underbrace{\bar{f}}_{\otimes} =$$

$$= \bar{b} + \bar{d} + \bar{e} + \bar{f} + c$$

$$x + \bar{x}y = x + y$$

$$x \oplus y = x\bar{y} + \bar{x}y$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & (a + (b \oplus \bar{c})) \cdot \overline{(c + (a \oplus \bar{b}))} = \\
 & = (a + bc + \bar{b}\bar{c}) \cdot \bar{c} \cdot \overline{a \oplus \bar{b}} \\
 & = (a\bar{c} + \cancel{bc} + \bar{b}\bar{c}\cancel{c}) \cdot \overline{ab + a\bar{b}} = \\
 & = (a\bar{c} + \bar{b}\bar{c}) \cdot \overline{ab} \cdot \overline{a\bar{b}} = \\
 & = (a\bar{c} + \bar{b}\bar{c}) \cdot (\bar{a} + \bar{b}) \cdot (a + b) = \\
 & = (a\bar{c} + \bar{b}\bar{c}) \cdot (\cancel{\bar{a}a} + \bar{a}b + a\bar{b} + \cancel{bb}) = \\
 & = \cancel{a\bar{c}\bar{a}b} + \cancel{a\bar{c}ab} + \bar{b}\bar{c}\bar{a}b + \bar{b}\bar{c}a\bar{b} = \\
 & = \bar{a}\bar{b}\bar{c} + a\bar{b}\bar{c} \\
 & = a\bar{b}\bar{c}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$(a + (b \oplus \bar{c})) \cdot \overline{(c + (a \oplus \bar{b}))} =$$

$$x \oplus y = x\bar{y} + \bar{x}y$$

$$= (a + bc + \bar{b}\bar{c}) \cdot \overline{c + ab + \bar{a}\bar{b}} =$$

$$= (a + bc + \bar{b}\bar{c}) \cdot \bar{c} \cdot \overline{ab} \cdot \overline{\bar{a}\bar{b}} =$$

$$= (a + bc + \bar{b}\bar{c}) \cdot \bar{c} \cdot (\bar{a} + \bar{b}) \cdot (a + b) =$$

$$= a \cdot \bar{c} (\bar{a} + \bar{b})(a + b) + \cancel{bc\bar{c}} + \bar{b}\bar{c}\bar{c} (\bar{a} + \bar{b})(a + b) =$$

$$= \cancel{a\bar{c}\bar{a}(a+b)} + a\bar{c}\bar{b}(a+b) + \cancel{ab\bar{c}(\bar{a}+\bar{b})} + \cancel{b\bar{b}(\bar{a}+\bar{b})} =$$

$$= a\bar{b}\bar{c} + \cancel{a\bar{c}\bar{b}b} + \cancel{a\bar{b}\bar{c}\bar{a}} + a\bar{b}\bar{c} =$$

$$= a\bar{b}\bar{c}$$

$$(ab) \oplus c + (\bar{b} \cdot c) \oplus \bar{a} + \overline{b \oplus c} =$$

$$= \overline{ab} \cdot c + ab \cdot \bar{c} + \bar{b}c \cdot \bar{a} + \bar{b}c \cdot a + \overline{b\bar{c} + \bar{b}c} =$$

$$= (\bar{a} + \bar{b}) \cdot c + ab\bar{c} + (b + \bar{c}) \cdot \bar{a} + ab\bar{c} + \overline{b\bar{c}} \cdot \overline{\bar{b}c} =$$

$$= \bar{a}c + \bar{b}c + ab\bar{c} + \bar{a}b + \bar{a}\bar{c} + ab\bar{c} + (\bar{b} + c)(b + \bar{c}) =$$

$$= \bar{a}c + \bar{b}c + ab\bar{c} + \bar{a}b + \bar{a}\bar{c} + ab\bar{c} + \bar{b}b + \bar{b}\bar{c} + bc + c\bar{c}$$

$$= \bar{a}(c + \bar{c}) + \bar{b}c + b(\bar{a}\bar{c} + \bar{a}) + \bar{b}\bar{c} + bc =$$

$$= \bar{a} + \bar{b}c + b(\bar{a} + \bar{c}) + \bar{b}\bar{c} + bc =$$

$$= \bar{a} + \bar{b}(c + \bar{c}) + b(\bar{a} + \bar{c} + c) =$$

$$= \bar{a} + \bar{b} + b = a + 1 = 1$$

$$x + \bar{x}y = x + y$$

